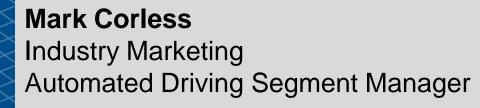
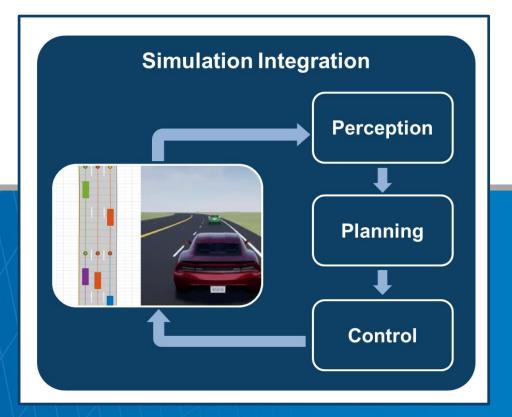


What's New in Automated Driving with MATLAB and Simulink



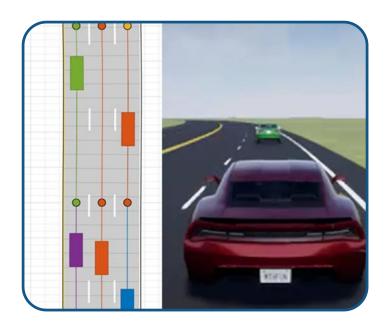
Marco Roggero Application Engineering

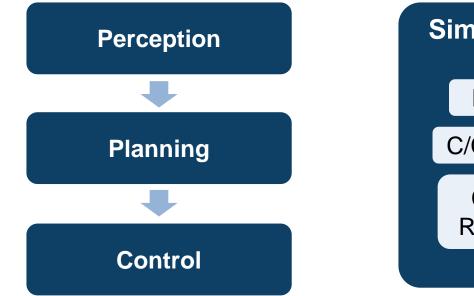


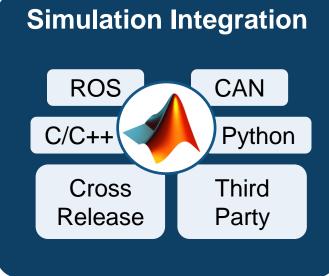
© 2019 The MathWorks, Inc.



Some common questions from automated driving engineers





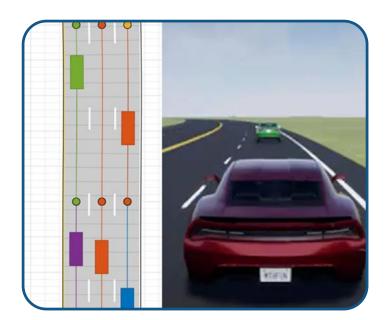


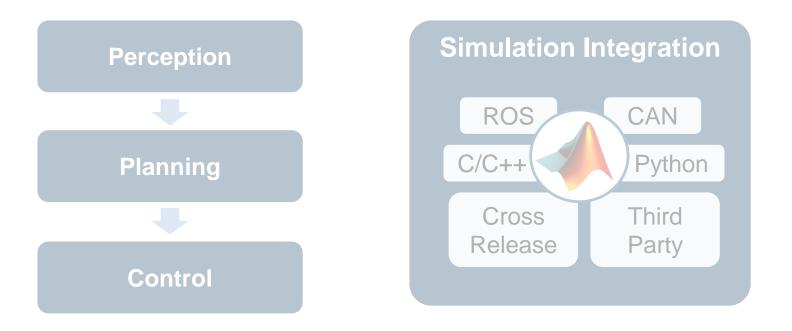
How can I synthesize scenarios to test my designs? How can I discover and design in multiple domains?

How can I integrate with other environments?



Some common questions from automated driving engineers





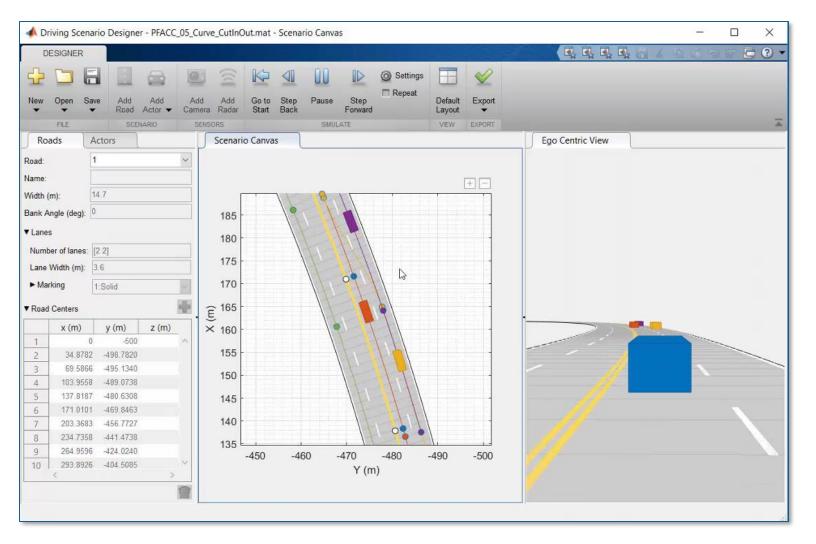
How can I synthesize scenarios to test my designs? How can I discover and design in multiple domains? How can I integrate with other environments?



Graphically author driving scenarios

Driving Scenario Designer

- Create roads and lane markings
- Add actors and trajectories
- Specify actor size and radar cross-section (RCS)
- Explore pre-built scenarios
- Import OpenDRIVE roads

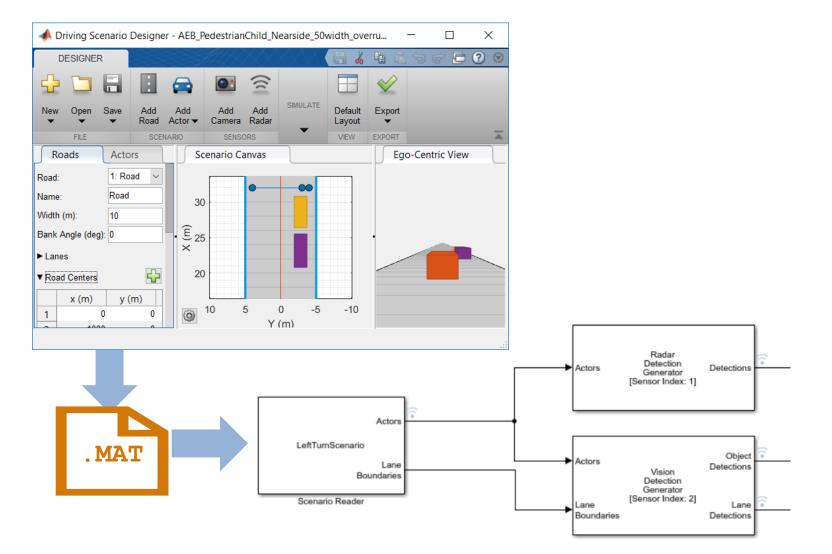




Integrate driving scenarios into Simulink simulations

Test Open-Loop ADAS Algorithm Using Driving Scenario

- Edit driving scenario
- Integrate into Simulink
- Add sensor models
- Visualize results
- Pace simulation



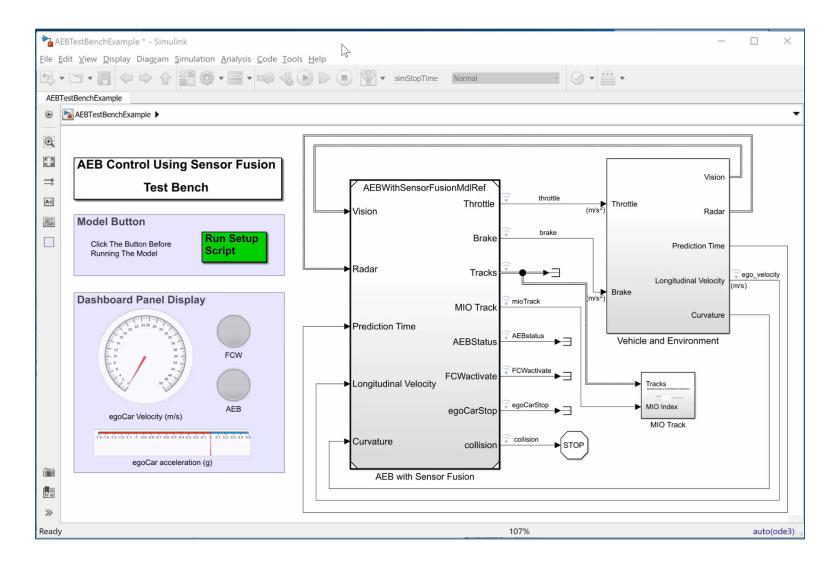


Simulate driving scenarios into closed loop simulations

Automatic Emergency Braking (AEB) with Sensor Fusion

- Specify driving scenario
- Design AEB logic
- Integrate sensor fusion
- Simulate system
- Generate C/C++ code
- Test with software in the loop (SIL) simulation

Automated Driving Toolbox[™] Stateflow[®] Embedded Coder[®] R2018b



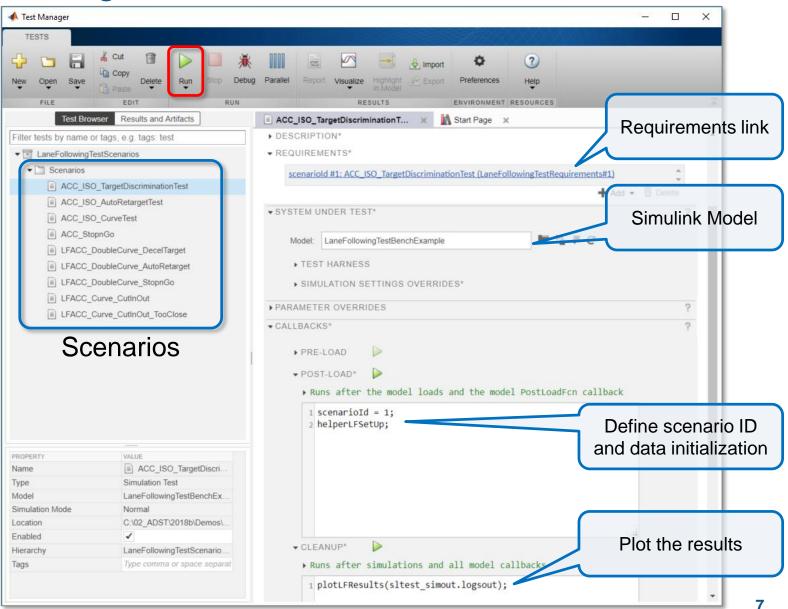


Automate testing against driving scenarios

Testing a Lane Following Controller with Simulink Test

Specify driving scenario

Simulink TestTM Automated Driving ToolboxTM Model Predictive Control ToolboxTM R2018b

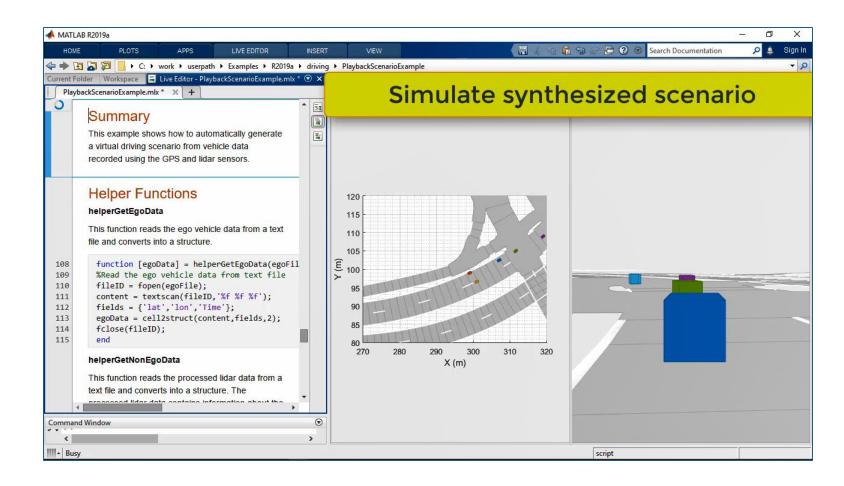




Synthesize driving scenarios from recorded data

Scenario Generation from Recorded Vehicle Data

- Visualize video
- Import OpenDRIVE roads
- Import GPS
- Import object lists





How can I design with virtual scenarios?

Scenes					
Testing	Controls Controls + sensor fusion				
Authoring	Driving Scenario Designer App drivingScenario programmatic API				
Sensing	Probabilistic radar detections Probabilistic vision detections Probabilistic lane detections				



How can I design with virtual scenarios?

Scenes		
Testing	Controls Controls + sensor fusion	Controls Controls + vision
Authoring	Driving Scenario Designer App drivingScenario programmatic API	Unreal Editor
Sensing	Probabilistic radar detections Probabilistic vision detections Probabilistic lane detections	Ideal camera (viewer)



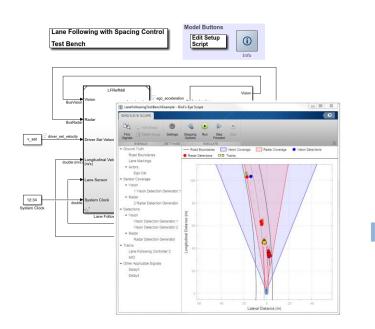
Simulate controls and perception systems

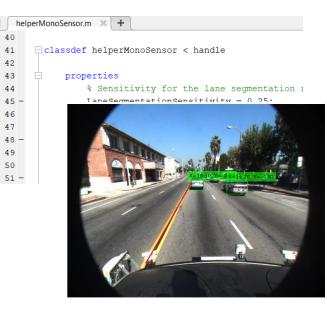
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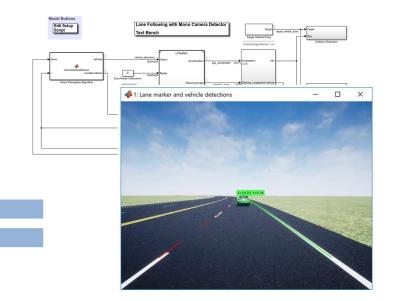
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47







Lane Following Control with **Sensor Fusion**

Model Predictive Control ToolboxTM Automated Driving ToolboxTM Embedded Coder[®]



Visual Perception Using **Monocular Camera**

Automated Driving ToolboxTM



Lane-Following Control with **Monocular Camera Perception**

Model Predictive Control ToolboxTM Automated Driving ToolboxTM Vehicle Dynamics BlocksetTM





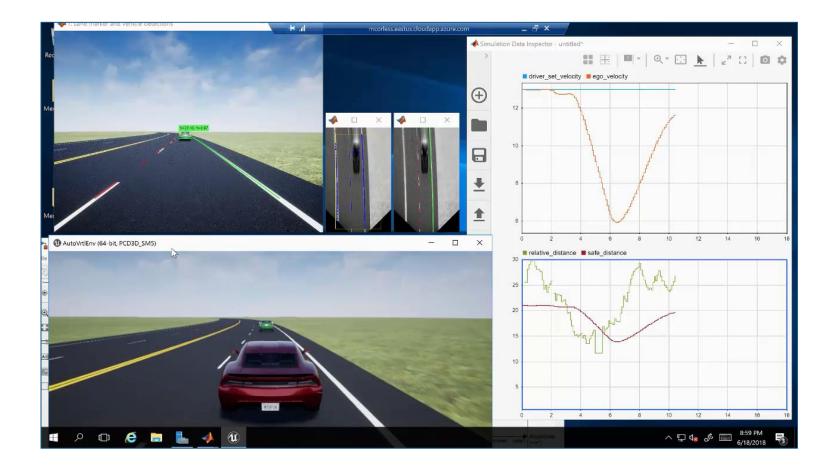
Simulate lane controls with vision based perception

Lane-Following Control with Monocular Camera Perception

- Integrate Simulink controller
 - Lane follower
 - Spacing control
- Integrate MATLAB perception
 - Lane boundary detector
 - Vehicle detector
- Synthesize ideal camera image from Unreal Engine

Model Predictive Control Toolbox[™] Automated Driving Toolbox[™] Vehicle Dynamics Blockset[™]

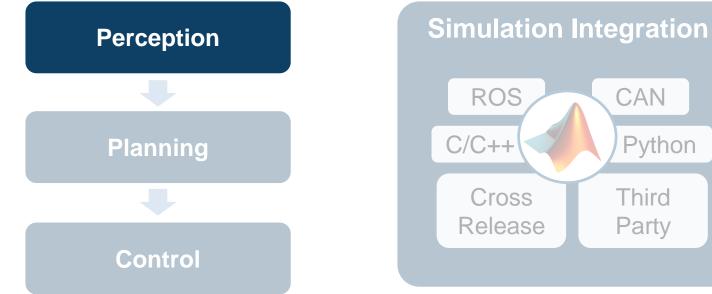
R2018**b**





Some common questions from automated driving engineers







How can I synthesize scenarios to test my designs?

How can I discover and design in multiple domains?

How can I integrate with other environments?

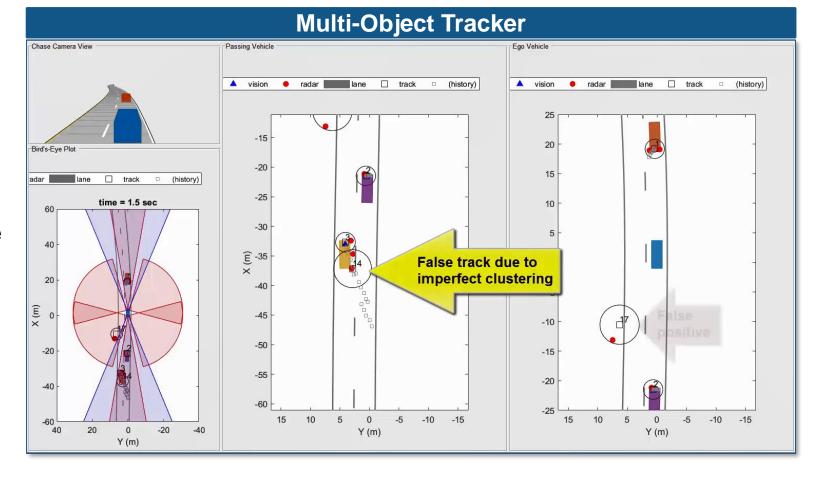
MathWorks

Design multi-object trackers

Extended Object Tracking

- Design multi-object tracker
- Design extended object trackers
- Evaluate tracking metrics
- Evaluate error metrics
- Evaluate desktop execution time

Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox[™] Automated Driving Toolbox[™] Updated **R2019**C



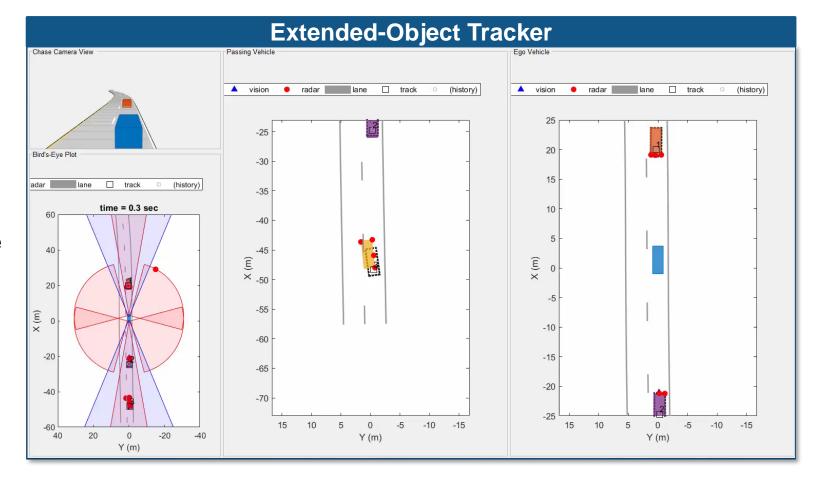
MathWorks

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Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox[™] Automated Driving Toolbox[™] Updated **R2019**C



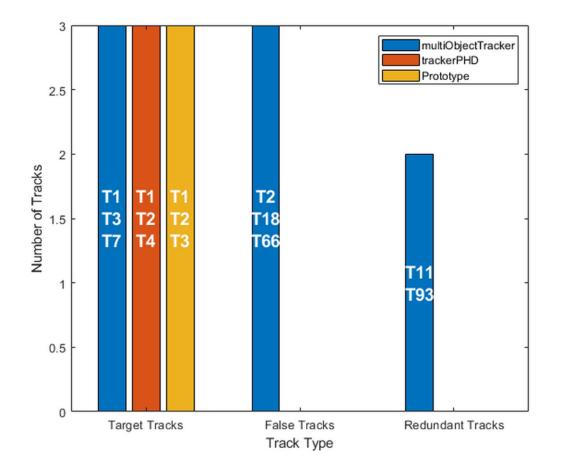


Evaluate tracking performance

Extended Object Tracking

- Design multi-object tracker
- Design extended object trackers
- Evaluate tracking metrics
- Evaluate error metrics
- Evaluate desktop execution time

Sensor Fusion and Tracking ToolboxTM Automated Driving ToolboxTM Updated R2019C



Multi-object tracker
 Probability Hypothesis Density tracker
 Extended object (size and orientation) tracker

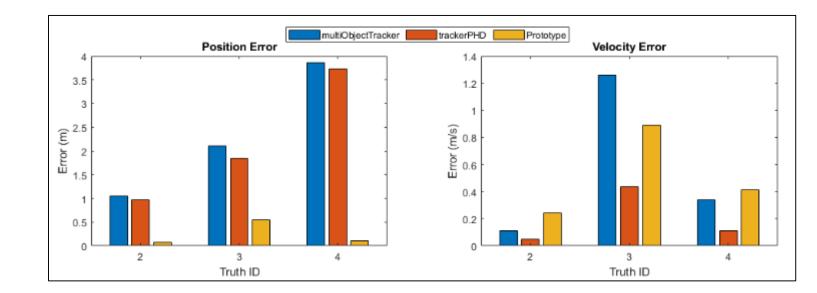


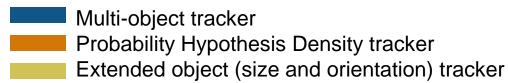
Evaluate error metrics

Extended Object Tracking

- Design multi-object tracker
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- Evaluate error metrics
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Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox[™] Automated Driving Toolbox[™] Updated **R2019**C





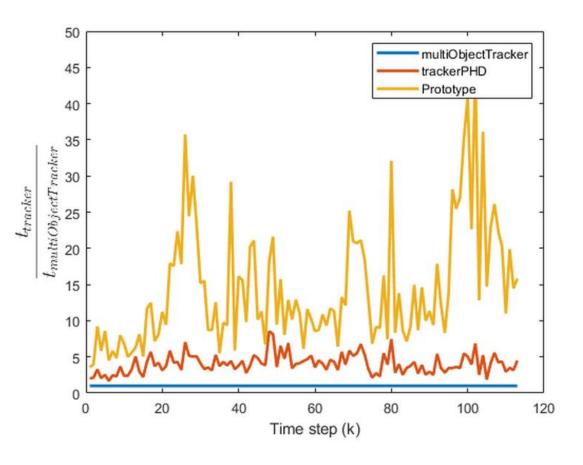


Compare relative execution times of object trackers

Extended Object Tracking

- Design multi-object tracker
- Design extended object trackers
- Evaluate tracking performance
- Evaluate error metrics
- Evaluate desktop execution time

Sensor Fusion and Tracking ToolboxTM Automated Driving ToolboxTM Updated R2019C



Multi-object tracker
 Probability Hypothesis Density tracker
 Extended object (size and orientation) tracker



Design detector for lidar point cloud data

Track Vehicles Using Lidar: From Point Cloud to Track List

- Design 3-D bounding box detector
- Design tracker (target state and measurement models)
- Generate C/C++ code for detector and tracker

Sensor Fusion and Tracking ToolboxTM

Computer Vision Toolbox[™] R2019a

MATLAB R	2019a									- 6	ı x
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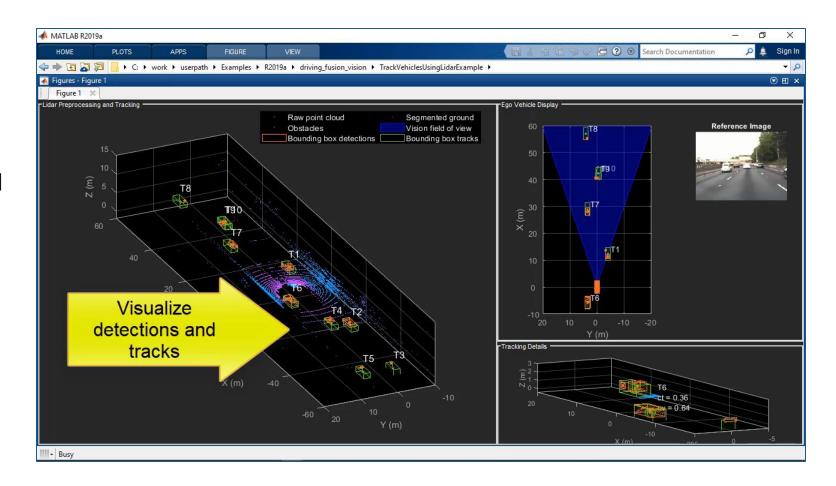


Design tracker for lidar point cloud data

Track Vehicles Using Lidar: From Point Cloud to Track List

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Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox[™] Computer Vision Toolbox[™] R2019a



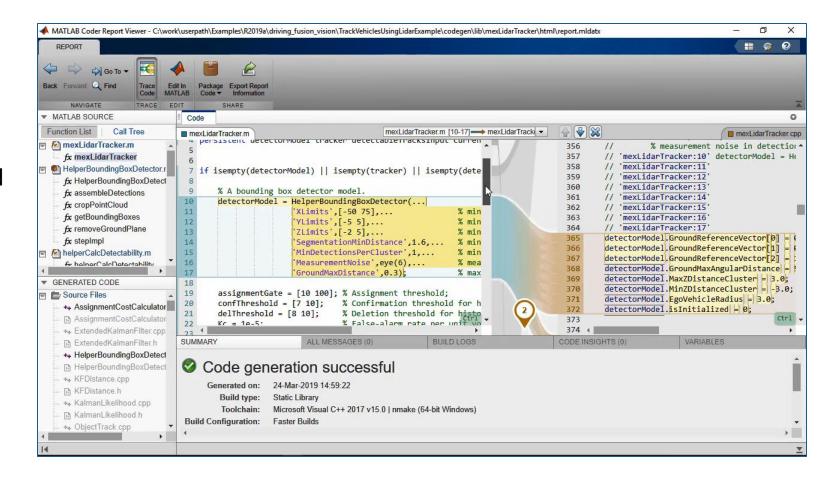
Generate C/C++ code for lidar detector and tracker

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Sensor Fusion and Tracking Toolbox[™]

Computer Vision Toolbox[™] R2019 C

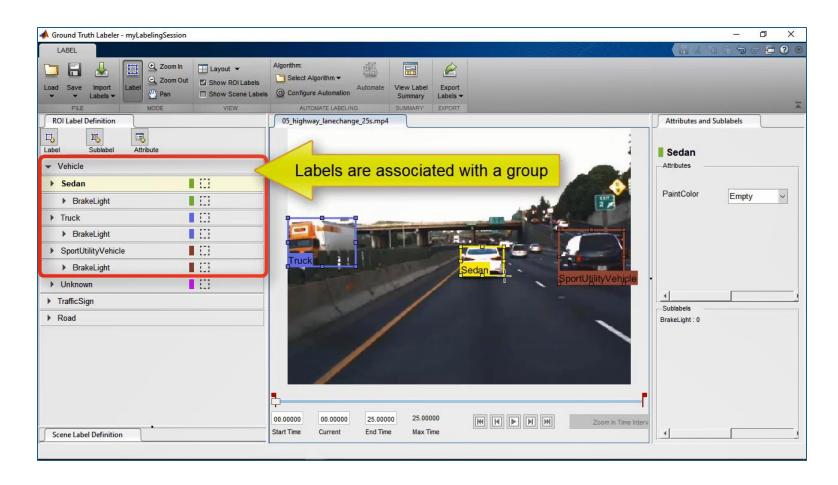




Create region of interest labels and groups

<u>Get Started with the Ground</u> <u>Truth Labeler</u>

- Label rectangles
- Label lane markings
- Label pixels
- Label scenes
- Create label groups
- Create sublabels
- Add label attributes

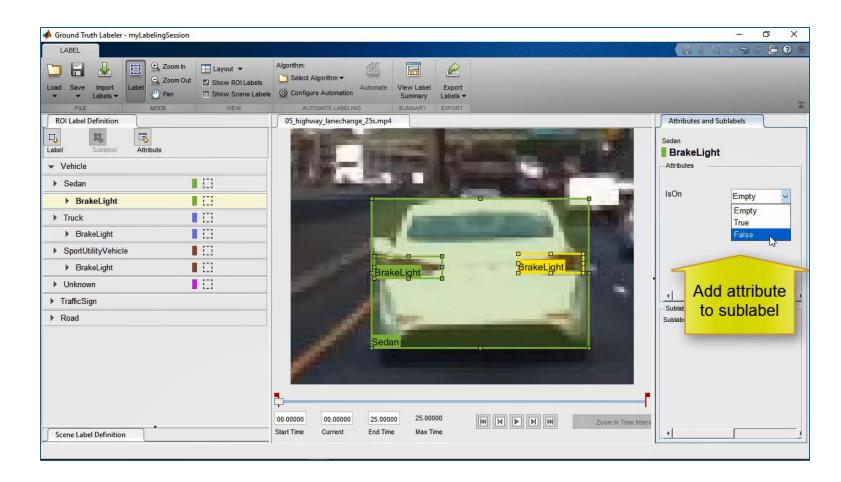




Create sublabels and add attributes

<u>Get Started with the Ground</u> <u>Truth Labeler</u>

- Label rectangles
- Label lane markings
- Label pixels
- Label scenes
- Create label groups
- Create sublabels
- Add label attributes

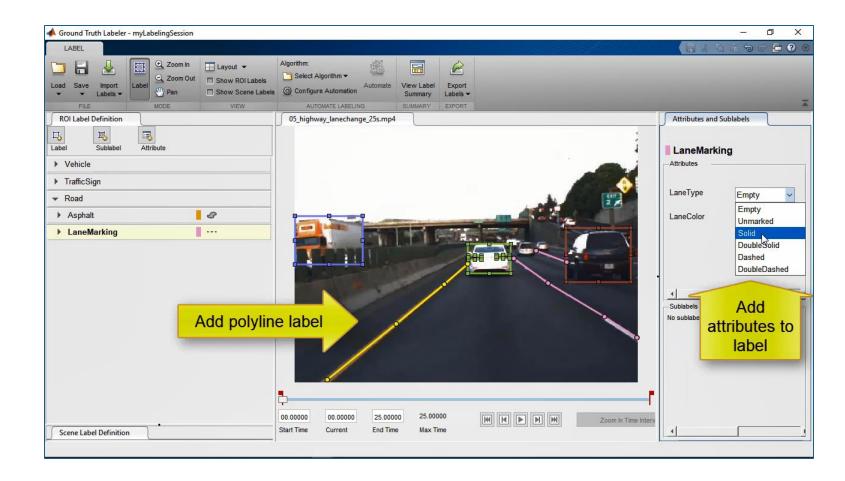




Create polyline labels and add attributes

<u>Get Started with the Ground</u> <u>Truth Labeler</u>

- Label rectangles
- Label lane markings
- Label pixels
- Label scenes
- Create label groups
- Create sublabels
- Add label attributes

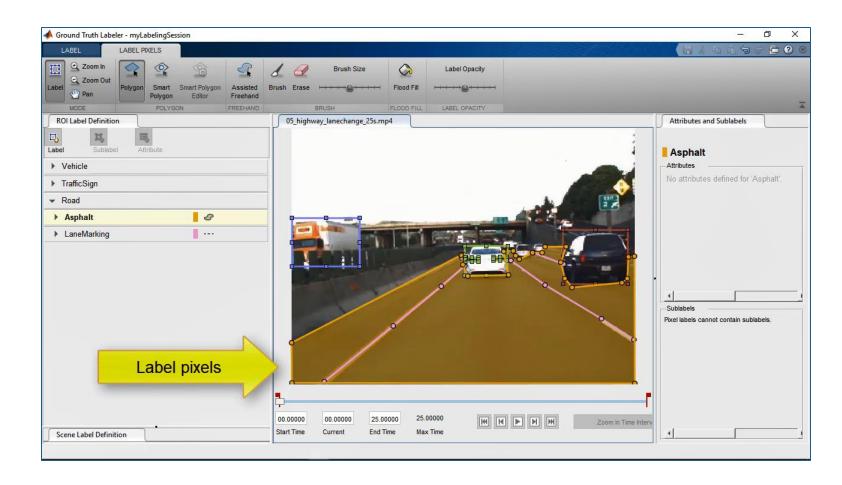




Create pixel labels

<u>Get Started with the Ground</u> <u>Truth Labeler</u>

- Label rectangles
- Label lane markings
- Label pixels
- Label scenes
- Create label groups
- Create sublabels
- Add label attributes

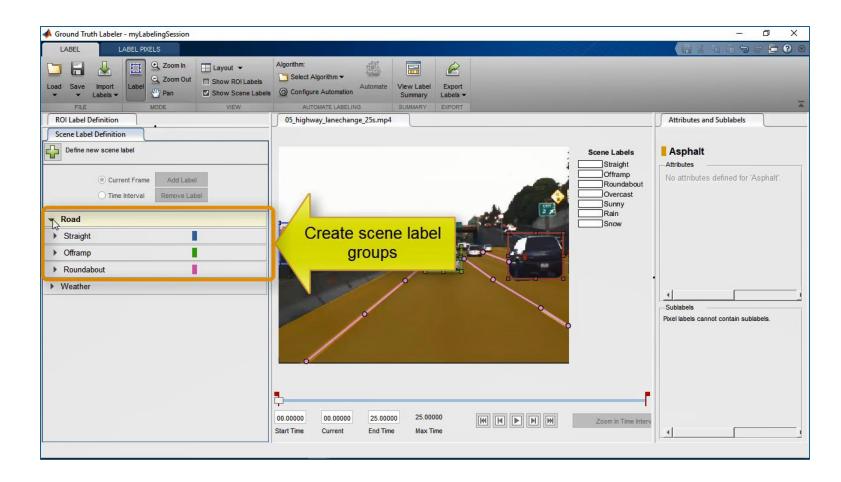




Create scene labels and groups

<u>Get Started with the Ground</u> <u>Truth Labeler</u>

- Label rectangles
- Label lane markings
- Label pixels
- Label scenes
- Create label groups
- Create sublabels
- Add label attributes

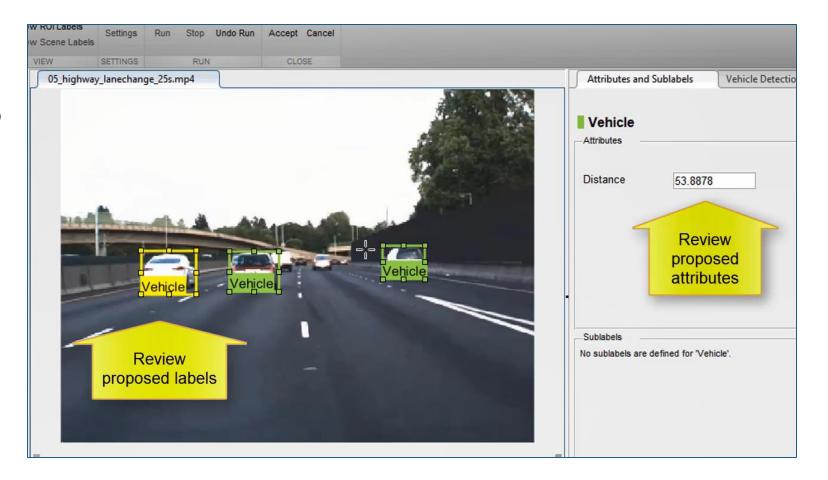




Import custom automation algorithms

<u>Automate Attributes of Labeled</u> <u>Objects</u>

- Import automation algorithm into Ground Truth Labeling app
- Detect vehicles from monocular camera
- Estimate distance to detected vehicles
- Run automation algorithm and interactively validate labels

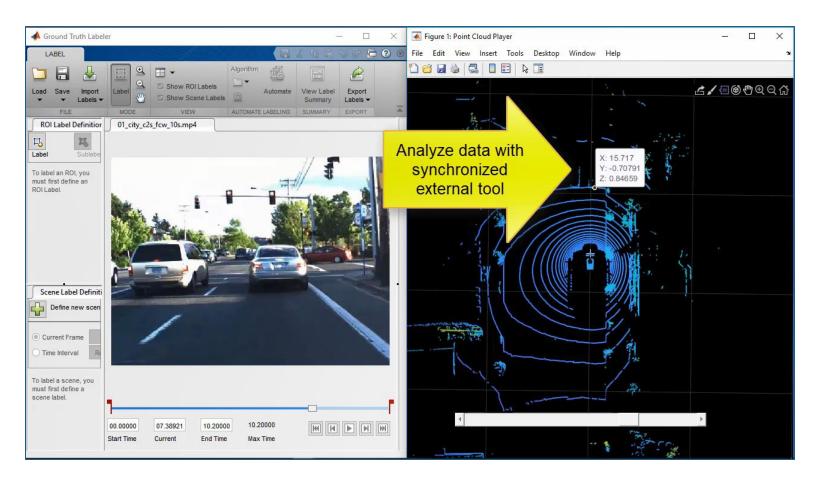




Add custom visualizations for multi-sensor data

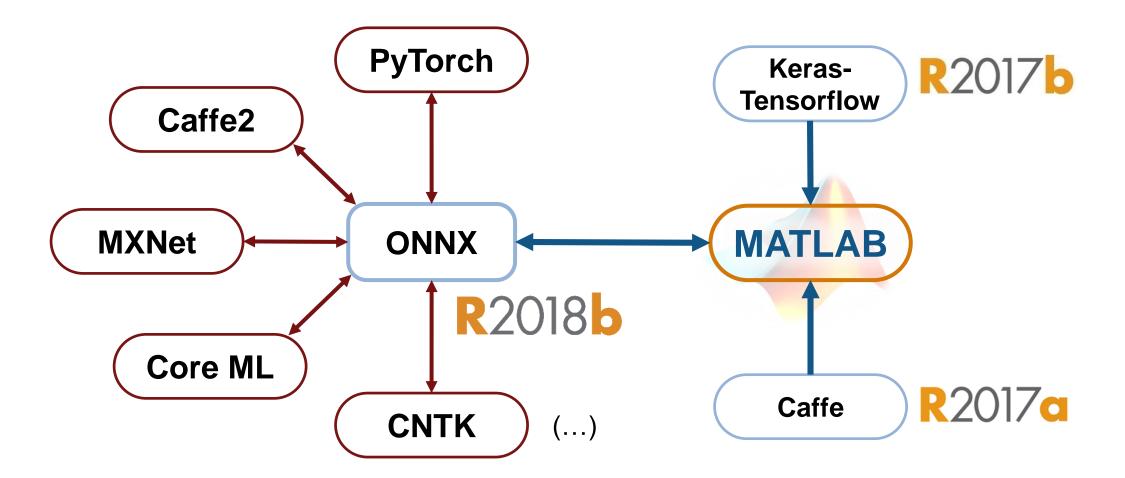
Connect Lidar Display to Ground Truth Labeler

- Sync external tool to each frame change
- Control external tool through playback controls





Interoperate with neural network frameworks



Open Neural Network Exchange

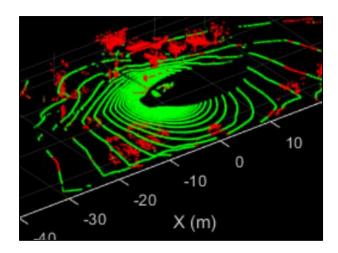


Design camera, lidar, and radar perception algorithms

Detect vehicle with camera



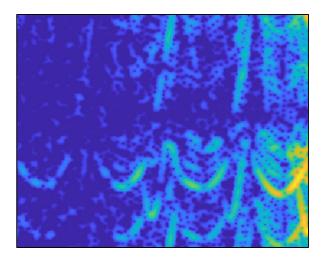
Object Detection Using YOLO v2 Deep Learning Computer Vision ToolboxTM Deep Learning ToolboxTM R2019c Detect ground with lidar



Segment Ground Points from Organized Lidar Data Computer Vision ToolboxTM



Detect pedestrian with radar



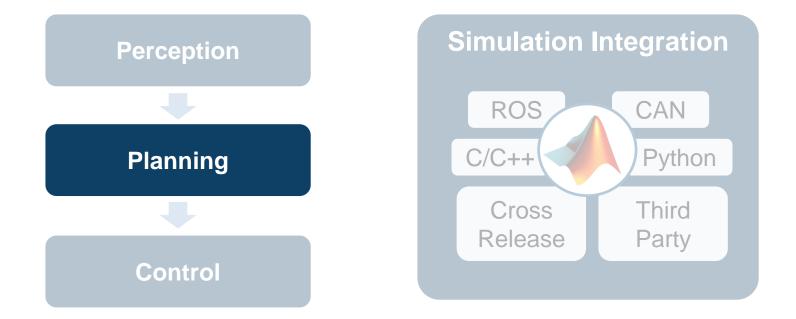
Introduction to Micro-Doppler Effects Phased Array System Toolbox[™]

R2019a



Some common questions from automated driving engineers





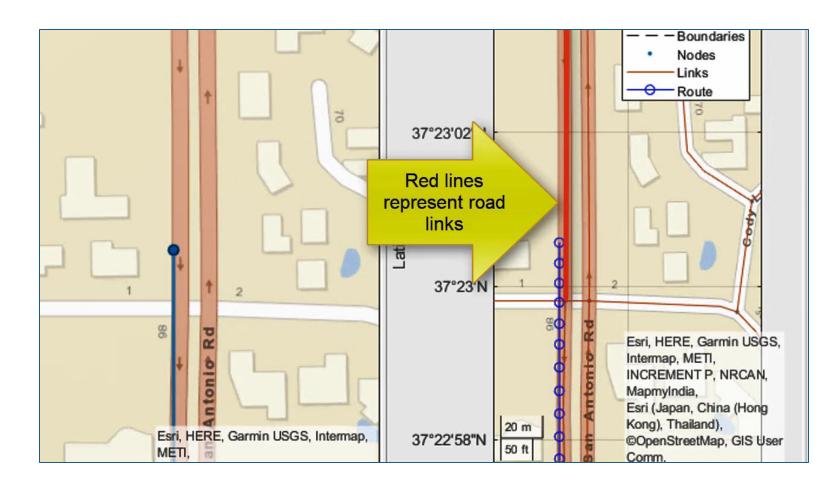
How can I synthesize scenarios to test my designs? How can I discover and design in multiple domains? How can I integrate with other environments?



Read road and speed attributes from HERE HD Live Map data

<u>Use HERE HD Live Map Data</u> to Verify Lane Configurations

- Load camera and GPS data
- Retrieve speed limit
- Retrieve lane configurations
- Visualize composite data

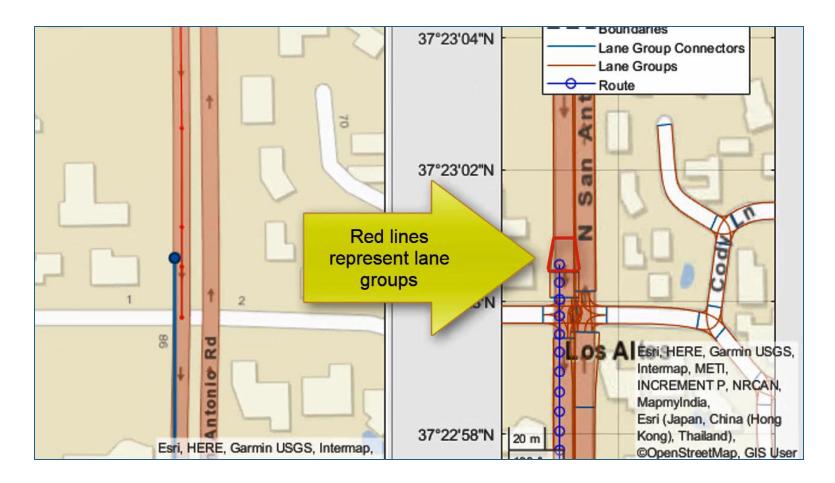




Read lane attributes from HERE HD Live Map data

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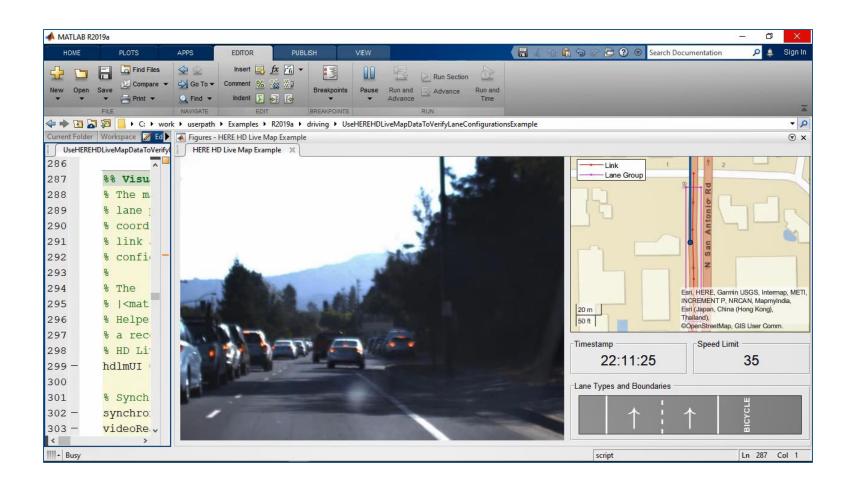




Visualize HERE HD Live Map recorded data

<u>Use HERE HD Live Map Data</u> to Verify Lane Configurations

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- Retrieve speed limit
- Retrieve lane configurations
- Visualize composite data



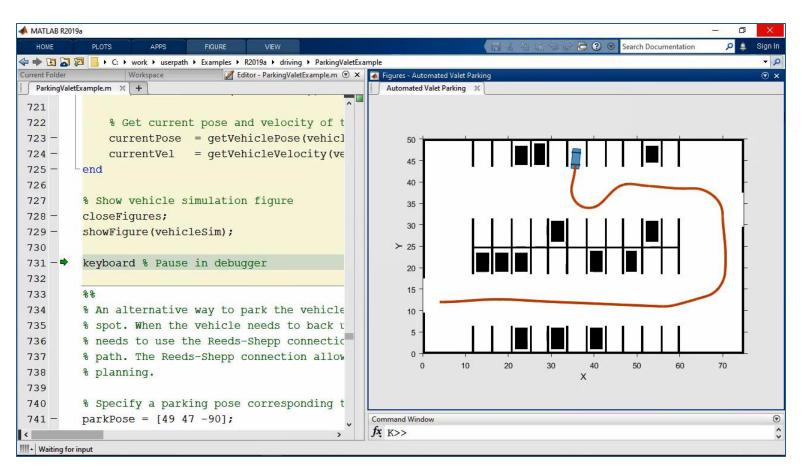
Design path planner

Automated Parking Valet

- Create cost map of environment
- Inflate cost map for collision checking
- Specify goal poses
- Plan path using rapidly exploring random tree (RRT*)

Automated Driving ToolboxTM



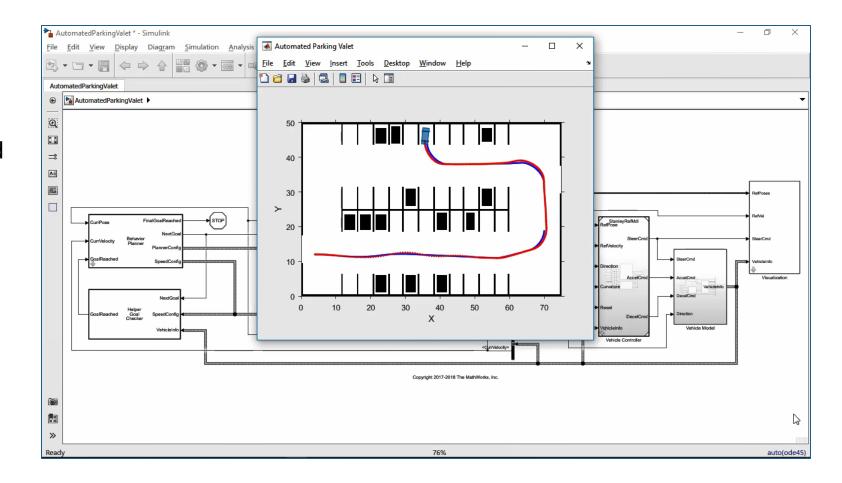




Design path planner and controller

<u>Automated Parking Valet with</u> <u>Simulink</u>

- Integrate path planner
- Design lateral controller (based on vehicle kinematics)
- Design longitudinal controller (PID)
- Simulate closed loop with vehicle dynamics





Generate C/C++ code for path planner and controller

<u>Code Generation for Path</u> <u>Planning and Vehicle Control</u>

- Simulate system
- Configure for code generation
- Generate C/C++ code
- Test using Software-In-the-Loop
- Measure execution time of generated code

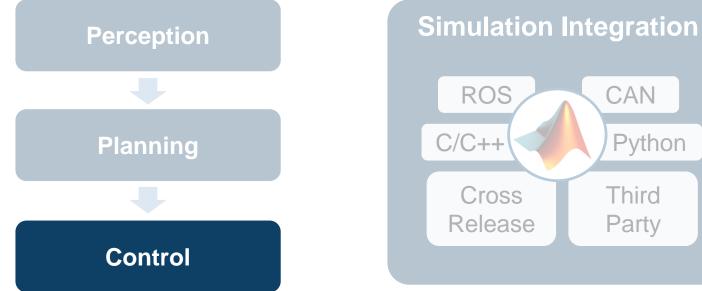
Automated Driving Toolbox[™] Embedded Coder R2019c

	186			
	187	<pre>// model step function</pre>		
	188	<pre>void step0();</pre>		
	189			
	190	<pre>// model step function</pre>		
	191	<pre>void step1();</pre>		
	192			
	193	<pre>// model terminate function</pre>		
_	194	<pre>void terminate();</pre>		
	195			
	196	// Constructor		
	197	AutomatedParkingValetModelClass();		
	198			
	199	// Destructor	La la	
	200	~AutomatedParkingValetModelClass();	45	
	201			
<u>o</u>	202	<pre>// Root inport: '<u><root>/Costmap</root></u>' set method</pre>		
	203	<pre>void setCostmap(costmapBus localArgInput);</pre>		
ivate	204			
	205	<pre>// Root inport: '<u><root>/GoalPose</root></u>' set method</pre>		
pes.h	206	<pre>void setGoalPose(real_T localArgInput[3]);</pre>		
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Some common questions from automated driving engineers







How can I synthesize scenarios to test my designs?

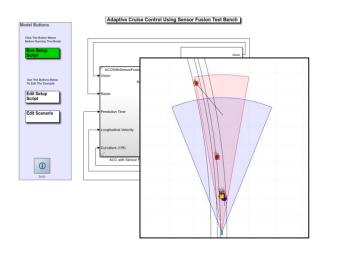
How can I discover and design in multiple domains?

How can I integrate with other environments?



Design lateral and longitudinal Model Predictive Controllers

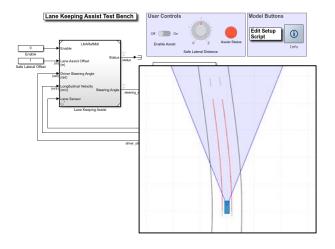
Longitudinal Control



Adaptive Cruise Control with Sensor Fusion Automated Driving ToolboxTM Model Predictive Control ToolboxTM Embedded Coder[®]

R2017**b**

Lateral Control

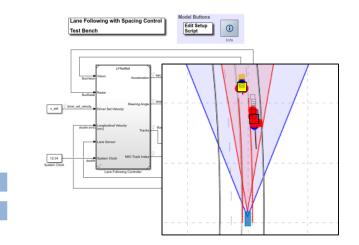


Lane Keeping Assist with Lane Detection

Automated Driving ToolboxTM Model Predictive Control ToolboxTM Embedded Coder[®]



Longitudinal + Lateral



Lane Following Control with Sensor Fusion and Lane Detection

Automated Driving ToolboxTM Model Predictive Control ToolboxTM Embedded Coder[®]



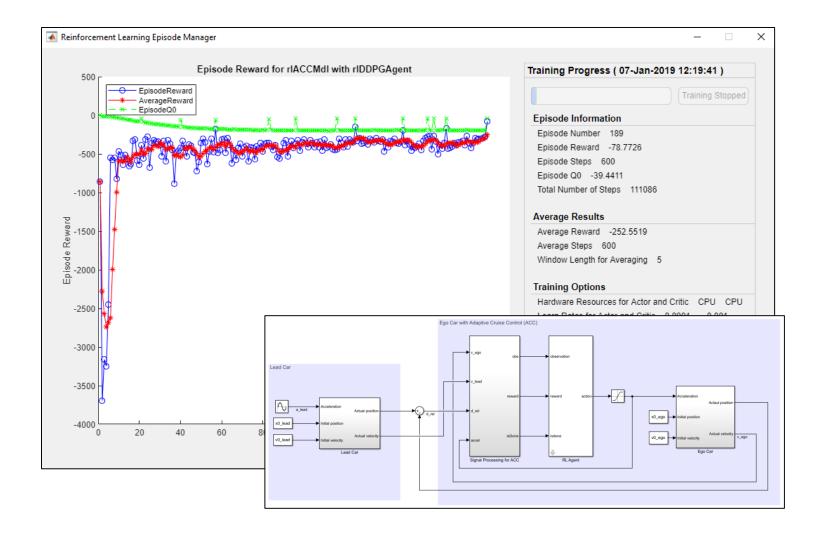


Train reinforcement learning networks for ADAS controllers

Train Deep Deterministic Policy Gradient (DDPG) Agent for Adaptive Cruise Control

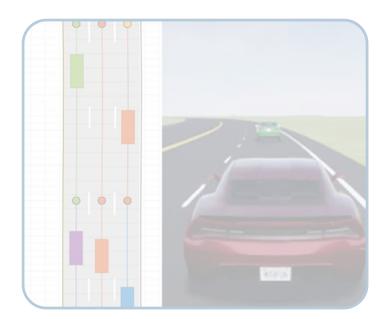
- Create environment interface
- Create agent
- Train agent
- Simulate trained agent

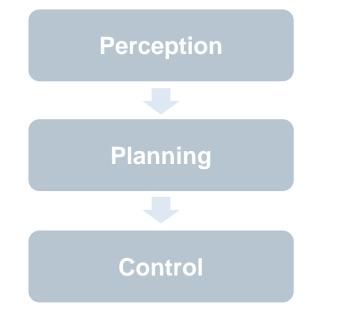
Reinforcement Learning Toolbox[™] R2019a

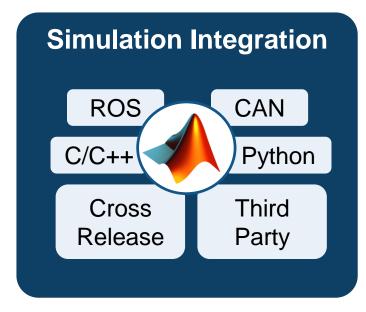




Some common questions from automated driving engineers



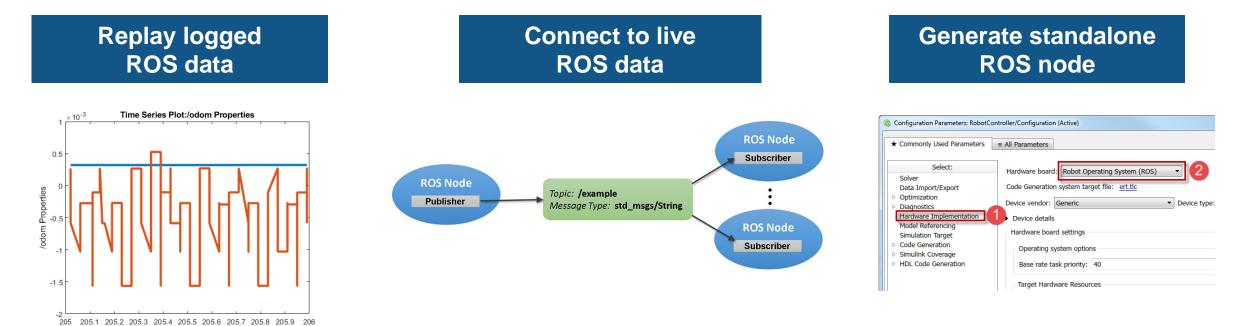




How can I synthesize scenarios to test my designs? How can I discover and design in new domains? How can I integrate with other environments?



Integrate with ROS



 $\frac{\text{Work with rosbag Logfiles}}{\text{Robotic System Toolbox}^{TM}}$

Time (seconds)

Exchange Data with ROS Publishers and Subscribers Robotic System ToolboxTM Generate a Standalone ROS Node from Simulink Robotic System Toolbox™

Simulink Coder™



Call C++, Python, and OpenCV from MATLAB

Call C++	Call Python	Call OpenCV & OpenCV GPU	
.hpp .mlx	<pre>tw = py.textwrap.TextWrapper(pyargs('initial_indent', '% ', 'subsequent_indent','% ', 'width', int32(30)))</pre>	cv::Rect cv::KeyPoint cv::Size cv::Mat cv::Ptr 	

Import C++ Library Functionality into MATLAB MATLAB® R2019C

Call Python from MATLAB

MATLAB®

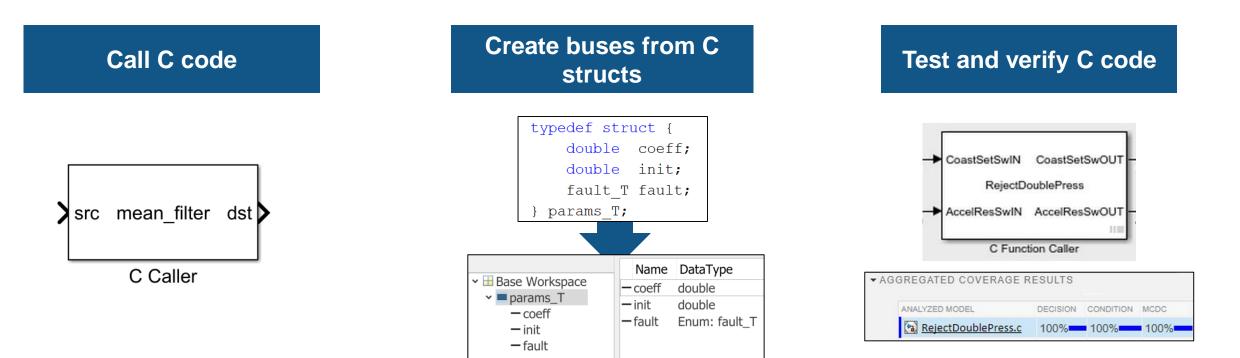
R2014a

Install and Use Computer Vision Toolbox OpenCV Interface Computer Vision System ToolboxTM OpenCV Interface Support Package

Updated R2018b



Call C code from Simulink



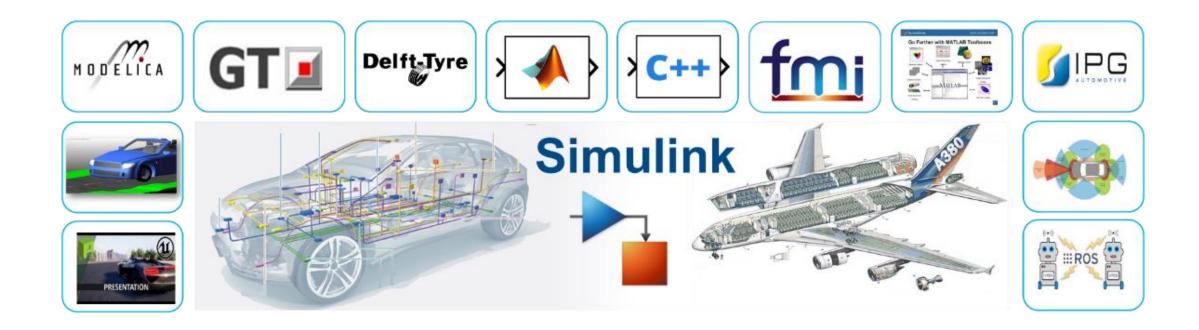
Bring Custom Image Filter Algorithms as Reusable Blocks in Simulink Simulink[®] R2017b Import Structure and Enumerated Types Simulink®

R2017a

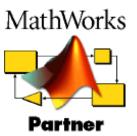
Custom C Code Verificationwith Simulink TestSimulink Test™Simulink Coverage™R2019c



Connect to third party tools



152 Interfaces to 3rd Party Modeling and Simulation Tools (as of March 2019)





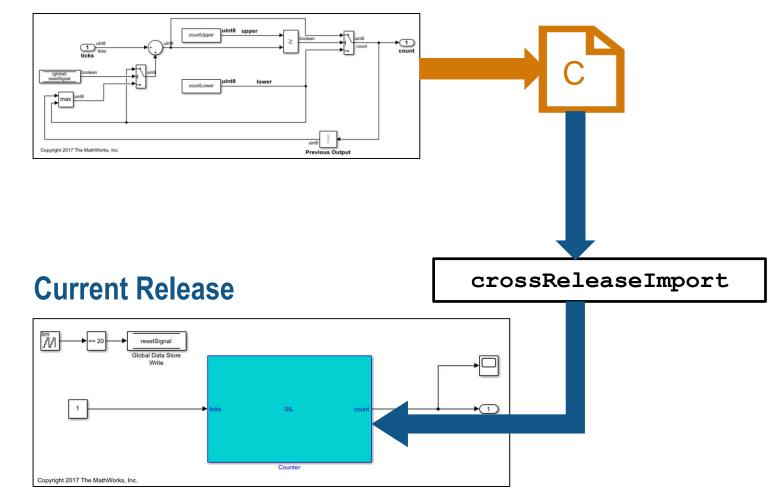
Cross-release simulation through code generation

Integrate Generated Code by Using Cross-Release Workflow

- Generate code from previous release (R2010a or later)
- Import generated code as a block in current release
- Tune parameters
- Access internal signals

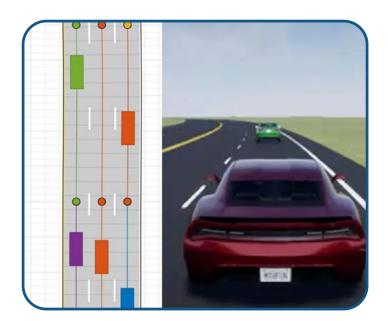
Embedded Coder R2016a

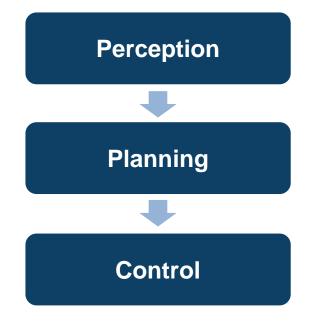
Previous Release

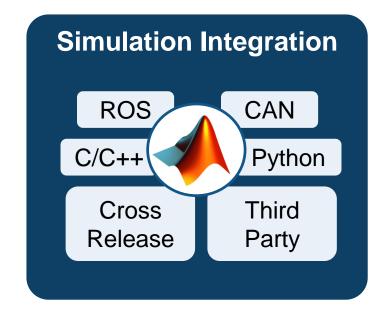




Some common questions from automated driving engineers







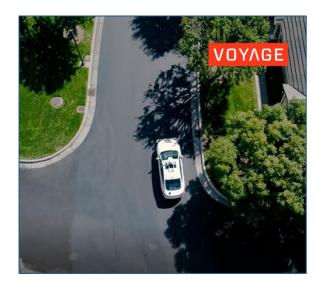
Synthesize scenarios to test my designs

Discover and design in multiple domains

Integrate with other environments



MathWorks can help you customize MATLAB and Simulink for your automated driving application



Voyage develops MPC controller and integrates with ROS

 2018 MathWorks Automotive Conference

Autoliv labels ground truth lidar data

- Joint presentation with Autoliv
- SAE Paper 2018-01-0043
- 2018 MathWorks Automotive Conference

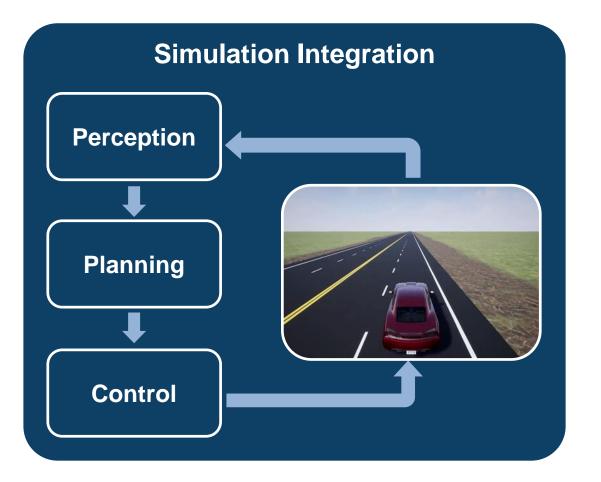
Ford tests algorithms with synthetic Lidar data from Unreal Engine

- Joint paper with Ford
- SAE Paper 2017-01-0107





Develop Automated Driving Systems with MATLAB and Simulink



Discuss your application with a MathWorks field engineer to help you structure your evaluation

- Understand your goals
- Recommend tasks
- Answer questions